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TRIP Report Analyzes Recent Spike in Traffic Fatalities

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A new report compiled by national transportation research nonprofit TRIP noted that traffic fatalities in the U.S. surged by 19 percent from 2019 to 2021, even as vehicle travel rates plummeted due to the COVID-19 pandemic.

[Above photo by WSDOT]

That report – entitled "Addressing America's Traffic Safety Crisis: Examining the Causes of Increasing U.S. Traffic Fatalities and Identifying Solutions to Improve Road User Safety" – said that spike in traffic fatalities is largely related to higher rates of "risky driving" behaviors, such as speeding and impairment due to alcohol and/or drug use.

TRIP's report also touches on potential ways to reverse the ongoing rise in traffic crashes and fatalities.



Photo by USDOT

It highlights the <u>National Roadway Safety</u> <u>Strategy</u> or NRSS unveiled by the U.S.

Strategy of NRSS unveiled by the U.S. Department of Transportation in January. The NRSS – which many state and local transportation agencies are also adopting – serves as "a roadmap" for addressing the nation's roadway safety crisis based on a <u>Safe System</u> approach.

Increasing investment in roadway safety improvements is likely to pay off in the form of reduced fatal and serious traffic crashes, TRIP's report argues – noting that the U.S. has a \$146 billion backlog in needed roadway safety improvements, according to a 2017 report from the AAA Foundation for Traffic Safety.

AAA's report found implementing costeffective and needed roadway safety improvements on U.S. roadways would save approximately 63,700 lives, while also reducing the number of serious injuries due to traffic crashes by approximately 350,000 over a 20-year period, TRIP noted.



TRIP's David Kearby

"Making a commitment to eliminating fatal and serious injuries on the nation's roadways will require robust investment and coordinated activities by transportation and safety-related agencies," said Dave Kearby, TRIP's executive director, in a <u>statement</u>. He added that funding to create "layers of protection" for the nation's motorists, pedestrians and bicyclists, including safe road users, safe roads, safe vehicles, safe speeds and high-quality post-crash care is coming from the \$1.2 trillion Infrastructure Investment and Jobs Act or IIJA, enacted in <u>November</u> 2021.

Jim Tymon, executive director of the American Association of State Highway and Transportation Officials, echoed Kearby on that point.



Jim Tymon

"The dramatic increase in roadway fatalities during the pandemic spotlights a national public health crisis that states have been working to resolve for years," Tymon noted. "The Infrastructure Investment and Jobs Act provides state DOTs with opportunities to expand activities in coordination with partners to double down on integrating a safe system approach and [other] strategies throughout the IIJA," he added.

"In addition, the increased funding for infrastructure-related improvements and the ability to use a portion of the infrastructure safety funds for behavioral safety programs will advance a much-needed cross-cutting safety culture focused on zero traffic fatalities and injuries," Tymon said.



Louisiana DOTD's Wilson. Photo by AASHTO. Dr. Shawn D. Wilson – secretary of the Louisiana Department of Transportation and Development and 2021-2022 president of the American Association of State Highway and Transportation Officials – made similar points during a <u>June 8 hearing</u> before the Subcommittee on Highways and Transit; part of the House of Representatives Committee on Transportation and Infrastructure. Beyond fatalities, Wilson emphasized that "we cannot forget" that traffic crashes injure over 2.7 million people every year – and those injuries produce "lifelong physical, emotional, social, and other impacts."

Because of those trends, he said state DOTs, federal transportation agencies, and others must "aggressively implement proven roadway strategies" as well as accelerate the development of "new and innovative countermeasures and technologies" that hold the promise of reducing crash fatalities and injuries in the future.